

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE DISTRICT OF NEBRASKA**

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Plaintiff,

vs.

ELMEREJILDO GRAVIEL-PEREZ,

Defendant.

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8:07CR434

ORDER

**RE: MATERIAL WITNESS
MOISES ZACARIAS-RAMIREZ**

This matter is before the court on the application of the United States for the arrest and detention of a material witness, Moises Zacarias-Ramirez (Zacarias-Ramirez). The court having found the application set forth the materiality of the witness's testimony in the above-captioned matter and it may become impracticable to secure the presence of the witness by subpoena, an arrest warrant was issued for the arrest of witness Zacarias-Ramirez on January 4, 2008, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3144. Following the witness's arrest, the witness Zacarias-Ramirez was brought before the undersigned magistrate judge for a hearing.

Zacarias-Ramirez appeared with his court-appointed counsel, D.A. Drouillard. Assistant U.S. Attorney Sandra L. Denton represented the United States. During the hearing, Victoria Funes, a certified interpreter in the Spanish language, was present by remote telephone hook-up.

The court took judicial notice of the application and affidavit and a Bureau of Custom and Immigration Enforcement (BICE) detainer for the witness which was placed with the U.S. Marshal. Zacarias-Ramirez presented no evidence on the government's request that he be detained as a material witness.

I find that the testimony of Zacarias-Ramirez would be material in this criminal proceeding against Elmerjildo Graviel-Perez. I further find it may become impracticable to secure the presence of the witness by subpoena if the witness absconds to Guatemala if he were released from custody on conditions. Since the BICE has placed a detainer with the U.S. Marshal for deportation proceedings regarding the witness and the witness has no roots in this community or state, I find there is no condition or combination of conditions

that would reasonably assure the presence of the witness for the upcoming criminal proceedings in this matter if he were released on conditions.

IT IS ORDERED:

1. The witness, Moises Zacarias-Ramirez, is committed to the custody of the Attorney General or his designated representative for confinement in a corrections facility separate, to the extent practicable, from persons awaiting or serving sentences or being held in custody pending appeal. The witness shall be afforded a reasonable opportunity for private consultation with his counsel. On order of a court of the United States or on request of an attorney for the Government, the person in charge of the corrections facility shall deliver the witness to the United States Marshal for the purpose of an appearance in connection with a court proceeding.

2. Any motion or request for a deposition of the witness pursuant to Fed. R. Crim. P. 15(a) and 18 U.S.C. § 1344 shall be served on all parties to this case.

DATED this 8th day of January, 2008.

BY THE COURT:

s/Thomas D. Thalken
United States Magistrate Judge